

Translation of Shapes



Aim

- To be able to draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane.

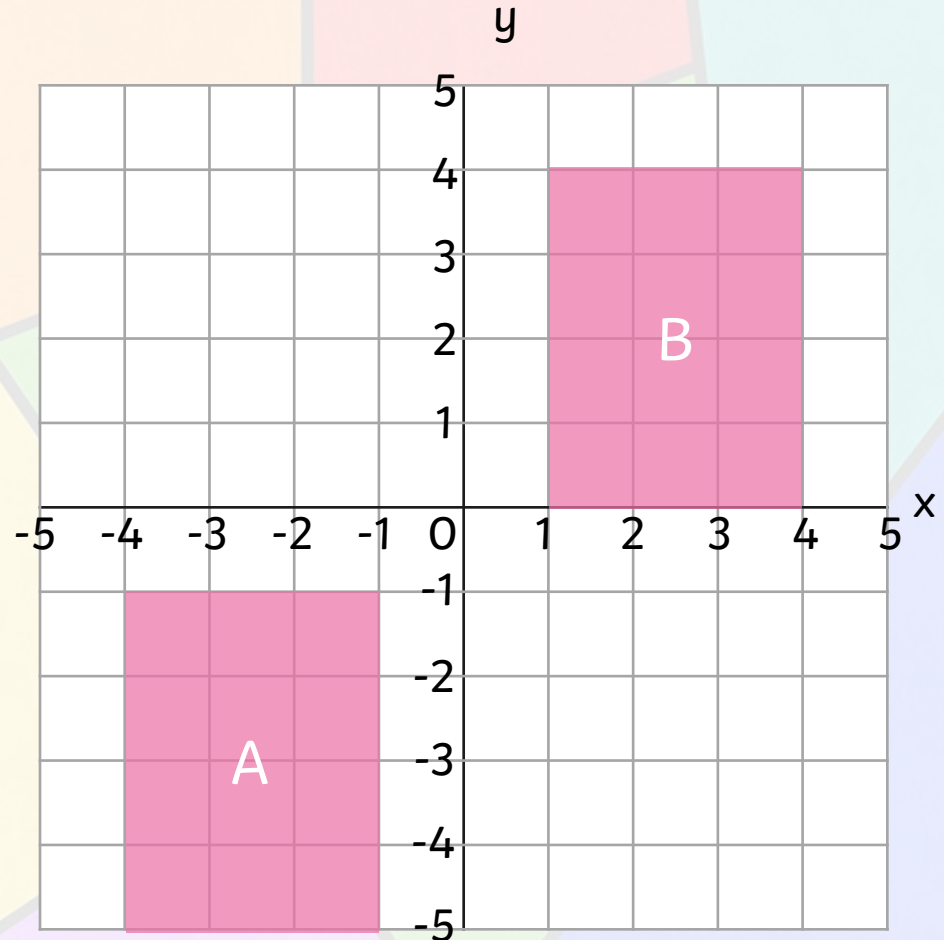
Success Criteria

- To know what translation of a shape means.
- To know how to translate shapes in all four quadrants.
- To know how to describe how a shape has been translated.

What Is a Translation?

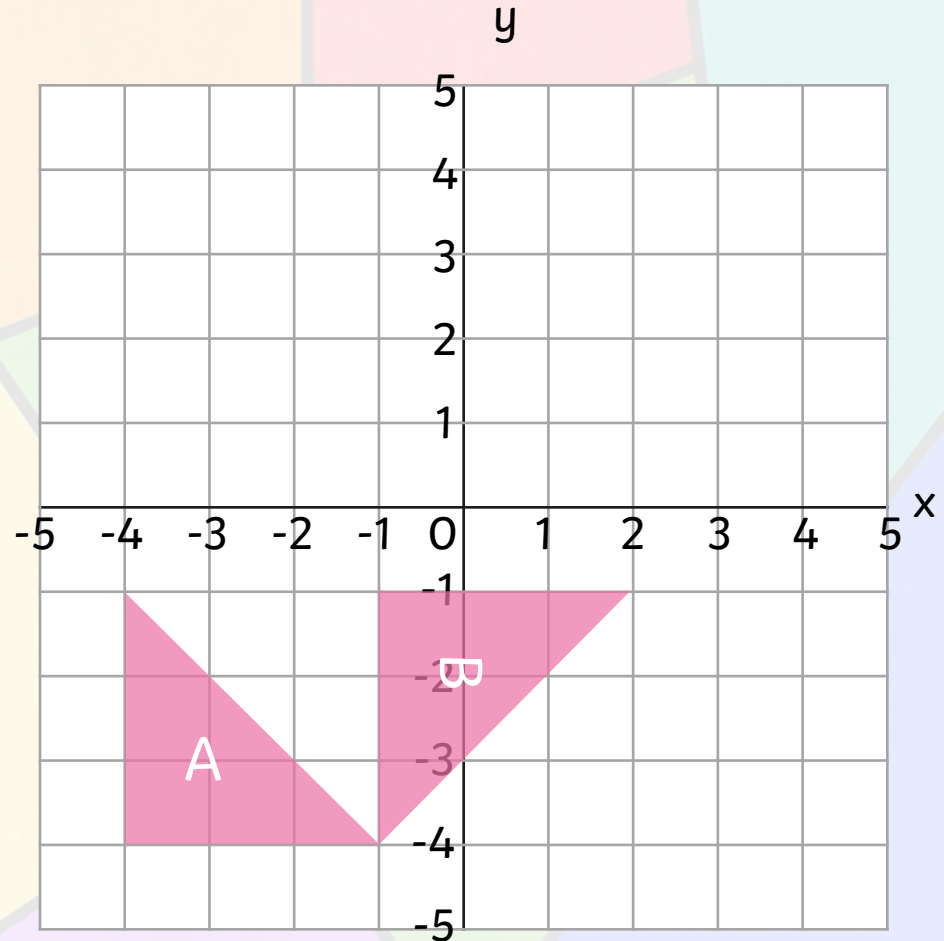
A translation is when a shape moves from one position to another without being rotated or flipped.

On this grid, rectangle A has been translated to position B.



What Is a Translation?

This is not a translation because the shape has been rotated.

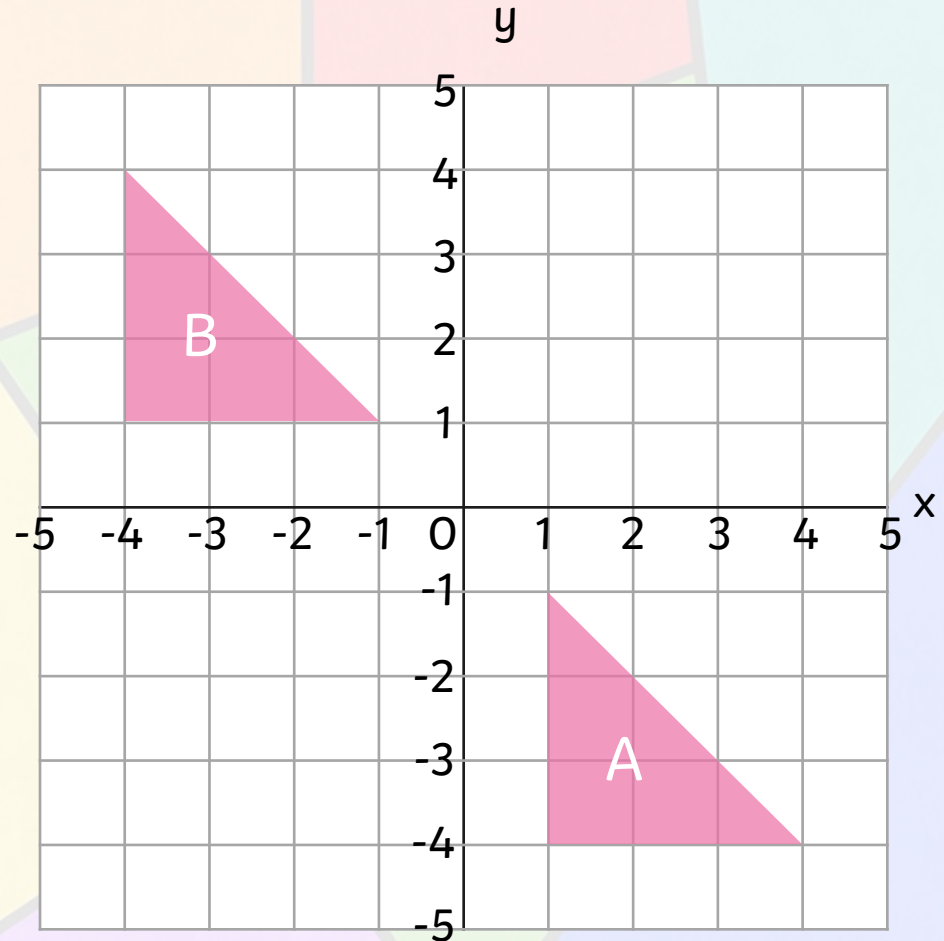


Translating Shapes

Is this a translation?

Yes.

This is a translation.

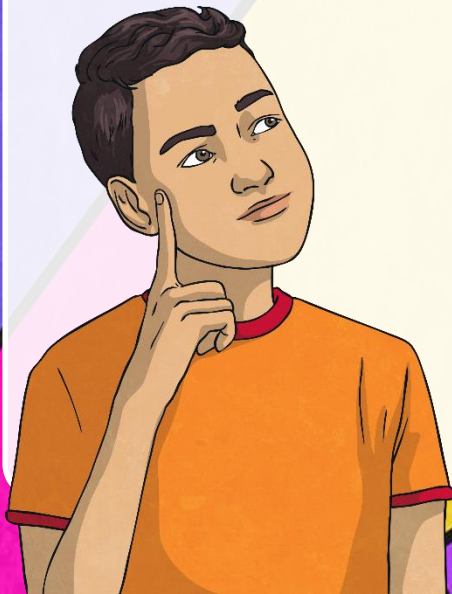
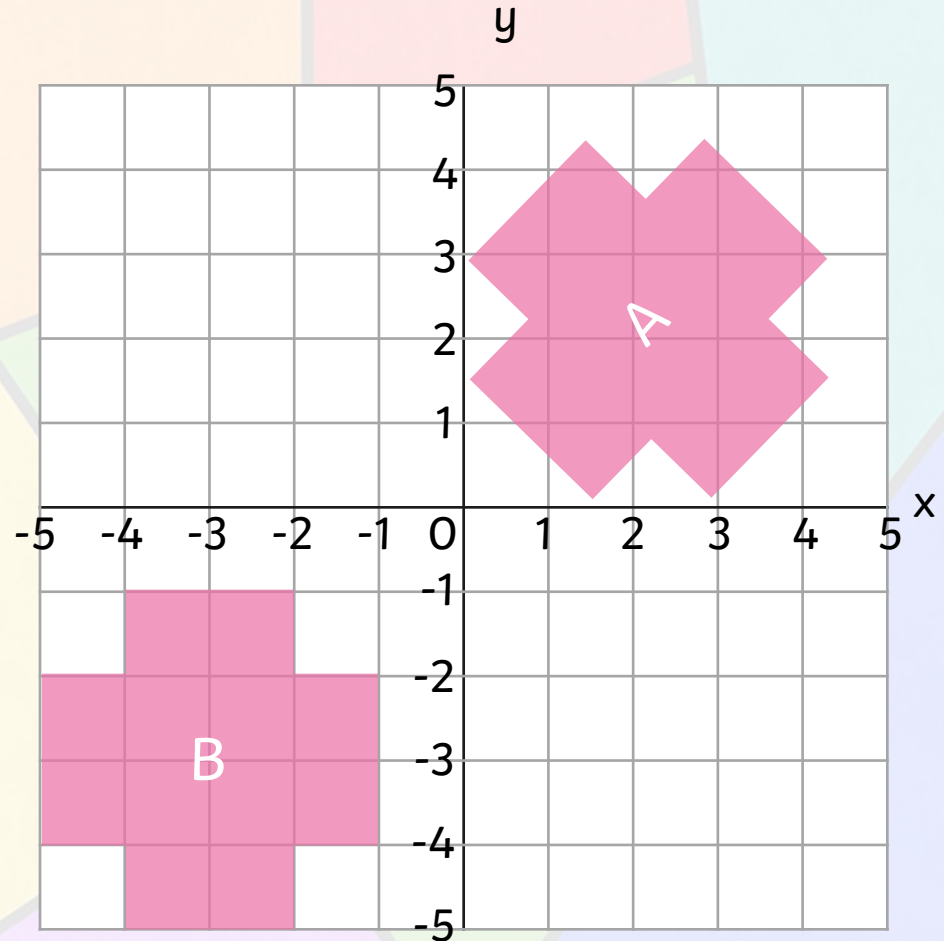


Translating Shapes

Is this a translation?

No.

This is not a translation because the shape has been translated and rotated.

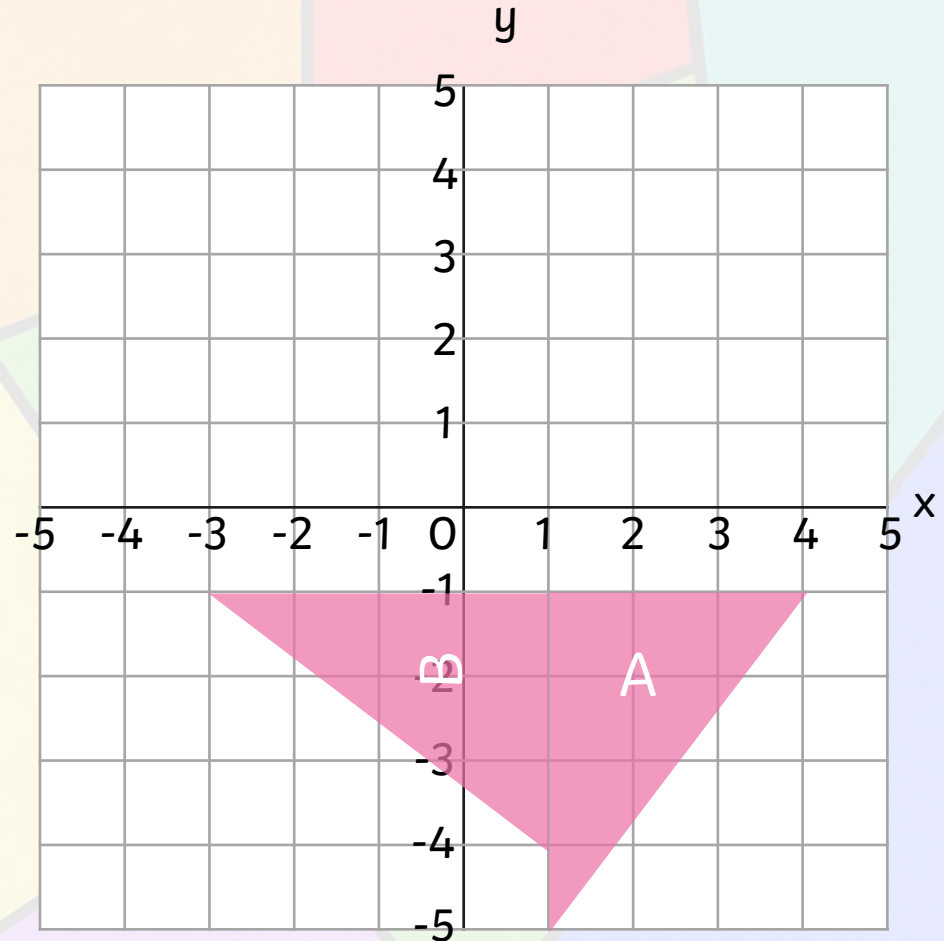


Translating Shapes

Is this a translation?

No.

This is not a translation because the shape has been rotated.



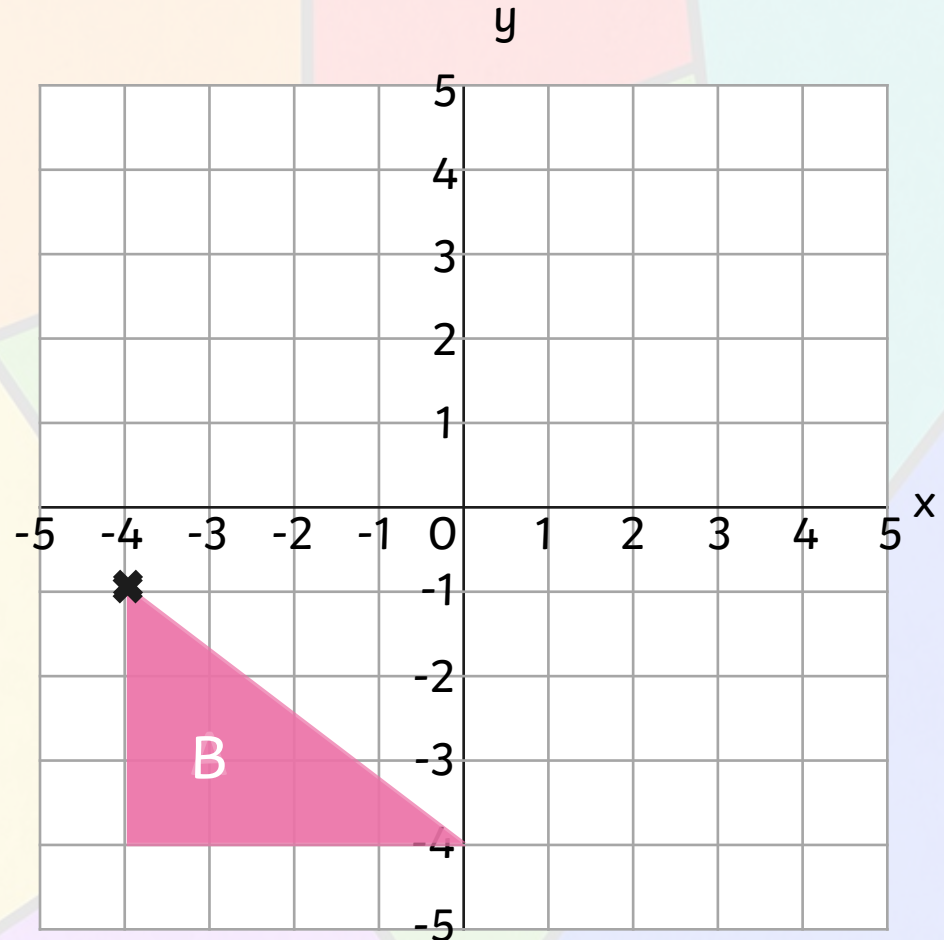
How Do We Describe a Translation?

To describe a translation, you have to say how many squares it has moved to the left or right, and how many squares it has moved up or down.

The shape has been translated **4 squares to the right**. Then **3 squares up**.

The coordinates of the black point on shape A are $(-4, -1)$. What are the coordinates of the black point shown on shape B?

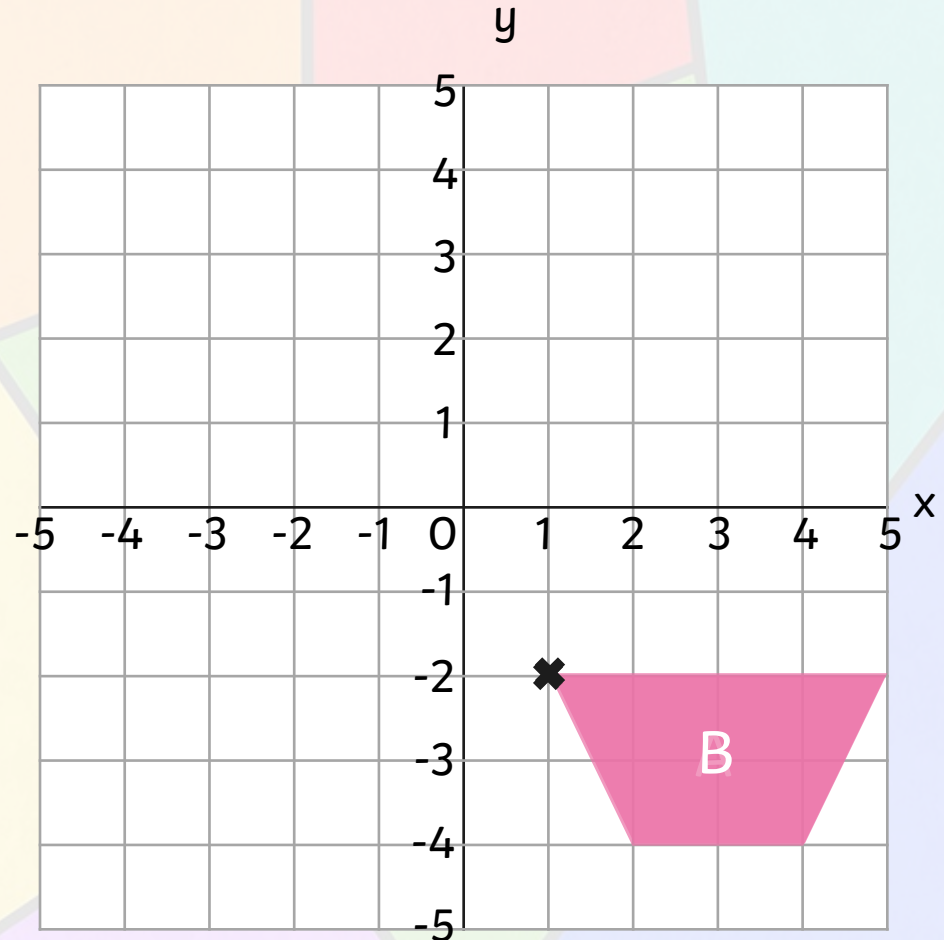
$(0, 2)$



How Do We Describe a Translation?

The shape has been translated **4 squares to the left** and **5 squares up**.

The coordinates of the black point on shape A are $(1, -2)$.
What are the coordinates of the black point shown on shape B?

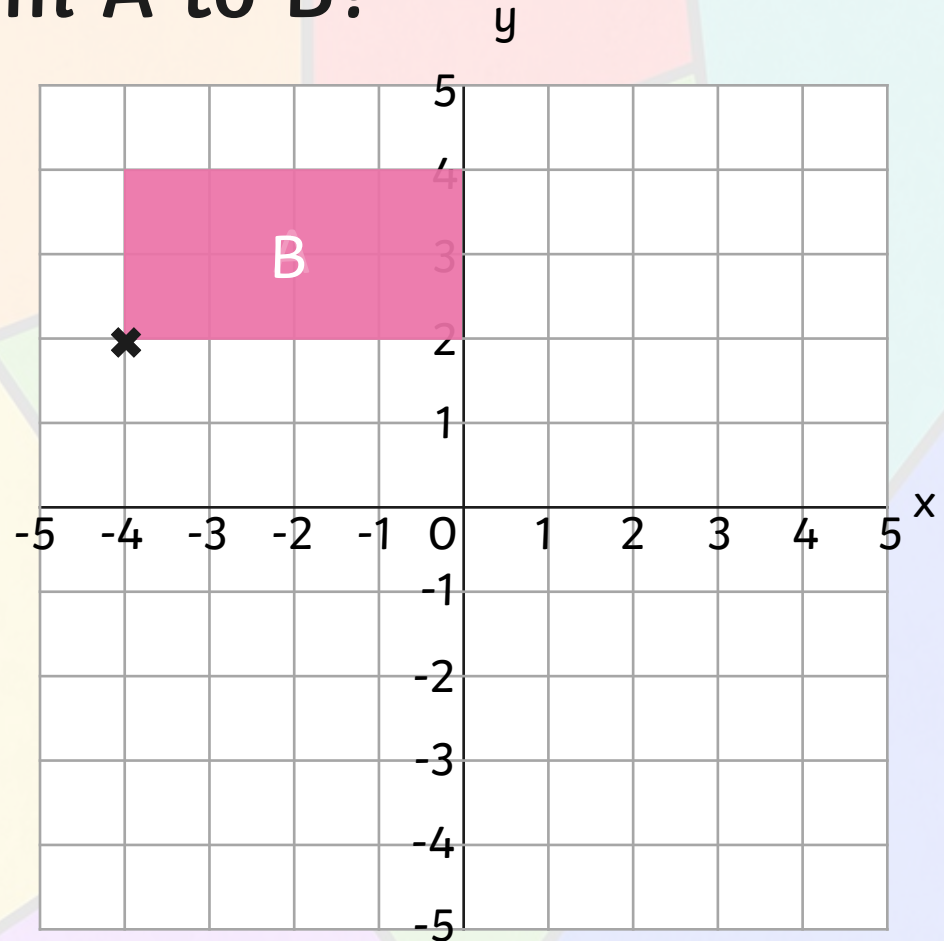


How Has This Shape Been Translated From A to B?

The shape has been translated
3 squares to the right and
4 squares down.

Can you work out the
coordinates of the black point
on shape A and shape B?

Can you work out all the
coordinates of shape B?

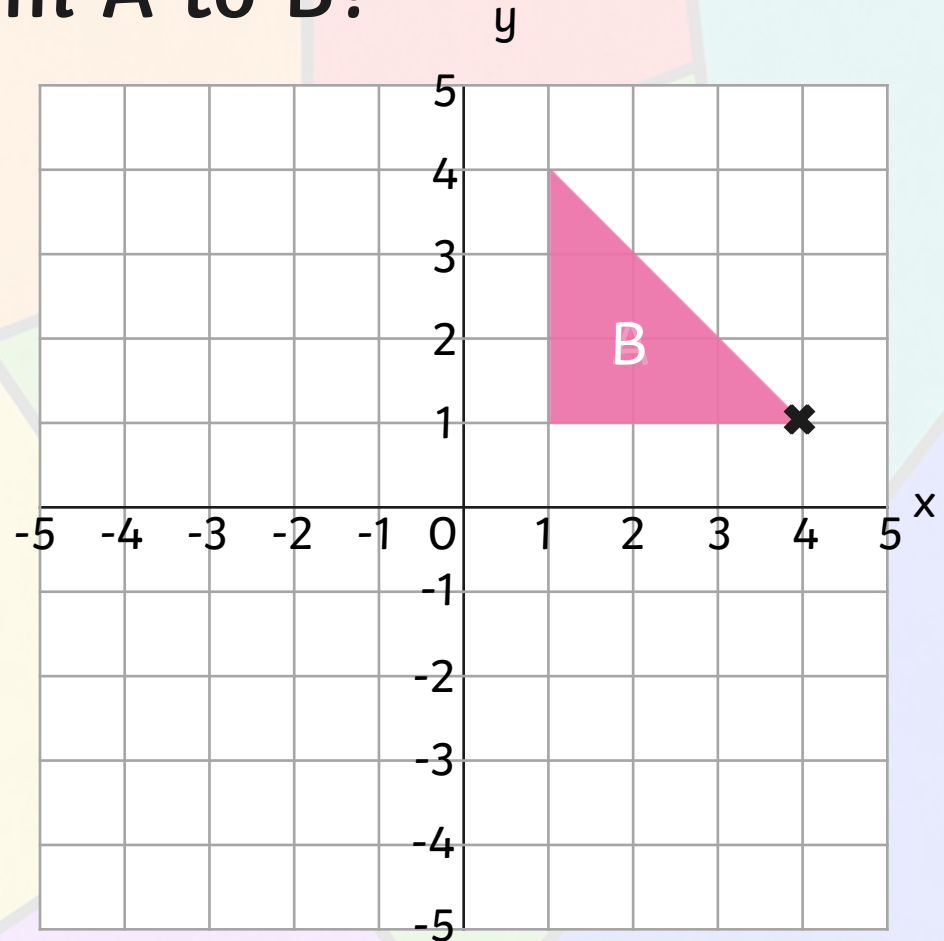


How Has This Shape Been Translated From A to B?

The shape has been translated
3 squares to the left and
5 squares down.

Can you work out the
coordinates of the black point
on shape A and shape B?

Can you work out all the
coordinates of shape B?

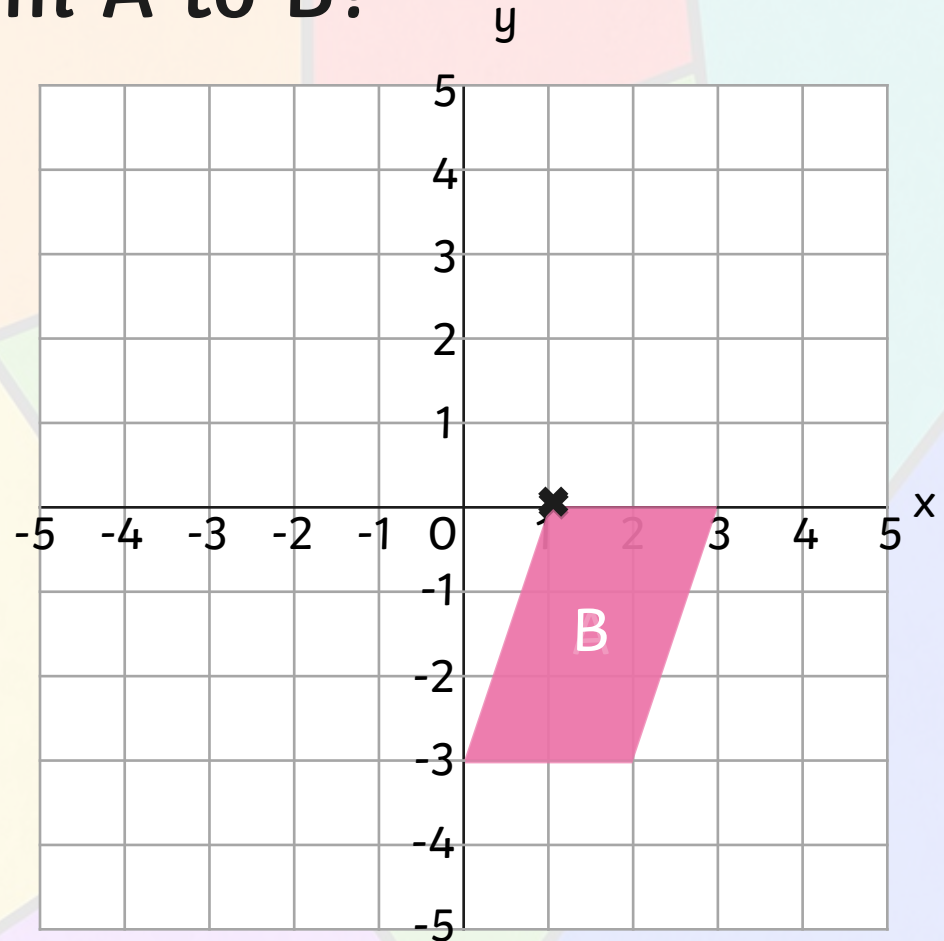


How Has This Shape Been Translated From A to B?

The shape has been translated
3 squares to the left and
2 squares up.

Can you work out the
coordinates of the black point
on shape A and shape B?

Can you work out all the
coordinates of shape B?

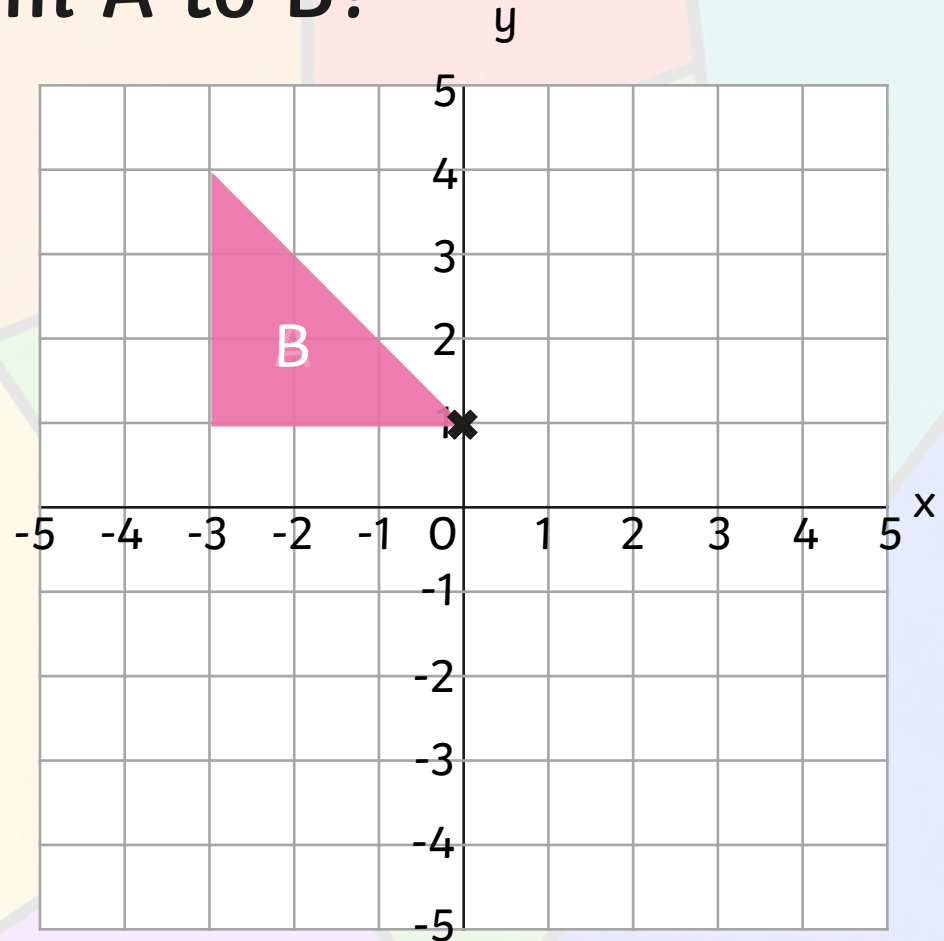


How Has This Shape Been Translated From A to B?

How has this shape been translated?

The shape has been translated **4 squares to the right** and **3 squares down**.

Can you work out all the coordinates of shape A and shape B?

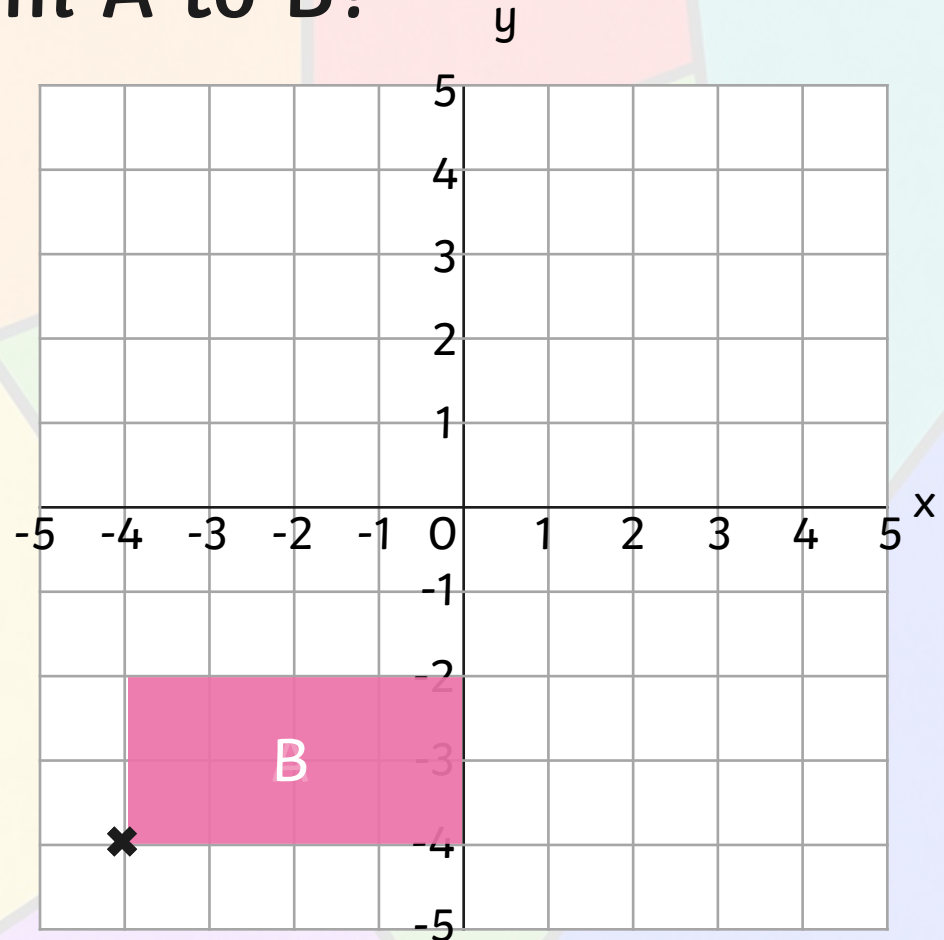


How Has This Shape Been Translated From A to B?

How has this shape been translated?

The shape has been translated **5 squares to the right** and **6 squares up**.

Can you work out all the coordinates of shape A and shape B?



How Has This Shape Been Translated From A to B?

Shape A has coordinates
 $(-4, 2)$ $(-4, 4)$ $(0, 4)$ $(0, 2)$

Shape A has been translated
3 squares to the right
and **2 squares down**.

What are its new coordinates?

